

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

SAO TOME PRINCIPE

November 2016

Subregion	Central Africa	
Income group	Lower middle income	

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	0.19 (2015)	0.26 (2030)
Urban ²	65% (2015)	71% (2030)
Rural ²	35% (2015)	29% (2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	2.1% (2015)	1.9% (2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	143/188 Medium human development	
Languages ¹⁹	Portuguese 98.4% (official), Forro 36.2%, Cabo Verdian 8.5%, French 6.8%, Angolar 6.6%, English 4.9%, Lunguie 1%, other (including sign language) 2.4%	
Religion ¹⁹	Catholic 55.7%, Adventist 4.1%, Assembly of God 3.4%, New Apostolic 2.9%, Mana 2.3%, Universal Kingdom of God 2%, Jehovah's Witness 1.2%, other 6.2%, none 21.2%, unspecified 1% (2012 est.)	
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Mestico, angolares (descendants of Angolan slaves), forros (descendants of freed slaves), servicais (contract laborers from Angola, Mozambique, and Cabo Verde), tongas (children of servicais born on the islands), Europeans (primarily Portuguese), Asians (mostly Chinese)	

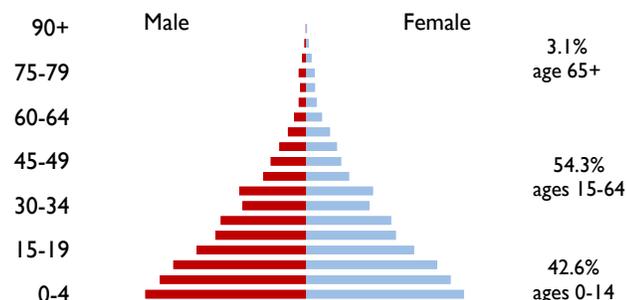
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Sao Tome
Government type ¹⁹	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State ¹⁹	President Evaristo CARVALHO (since 3 September 2016)
Head of Govt ¹⁹	Prime Minister Patrice Emery TROVOADA (since 29 November 2014)
Legislature ¹⁹	Unicameral National Assembly or Assembleia Nacional
Females in Parliament ⁴	18% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	66/167 (2015)
Ibrahim Index rank ⁶	11/54 (2015)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	n/a

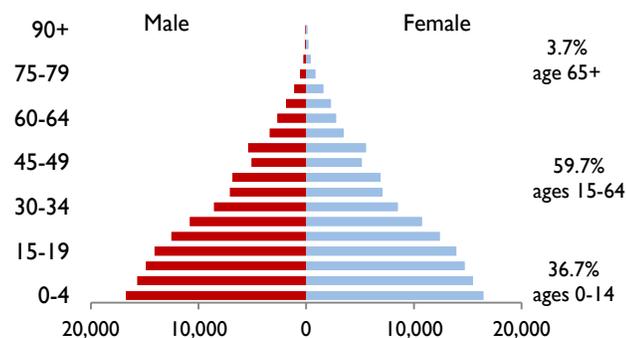
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$38.6 (2014)
as % of income ⁷	12.37% (2014)
per capita ¹⁸	\$207.0 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$0.2 (2014)

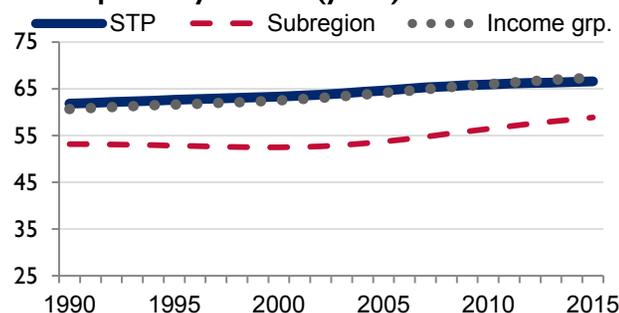
2015 population¹



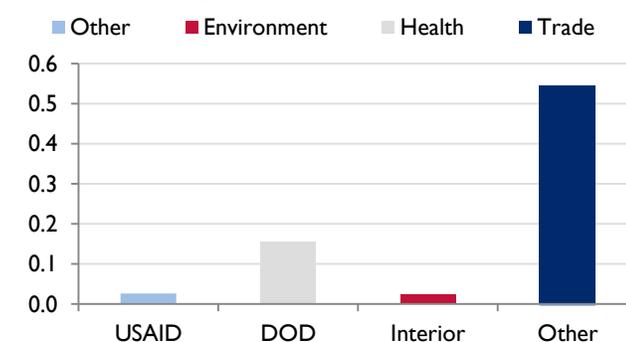
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

EDUCATION

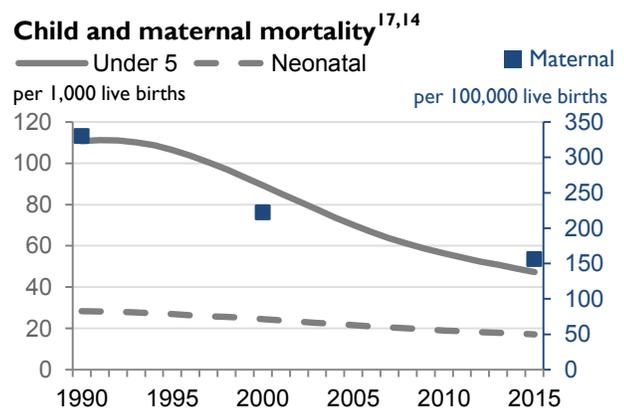
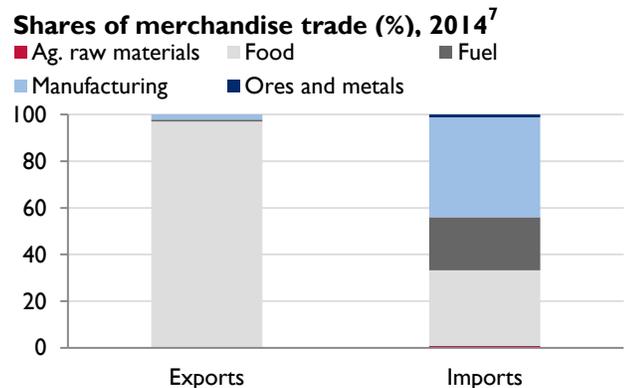
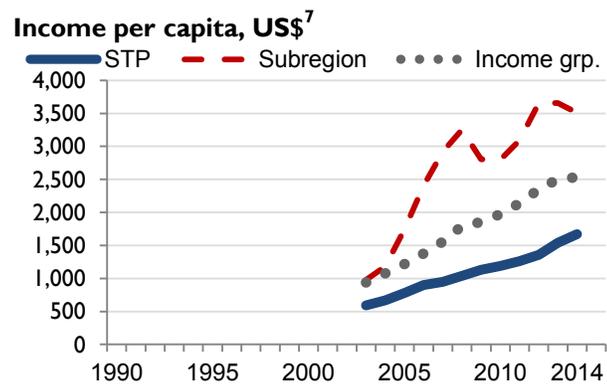
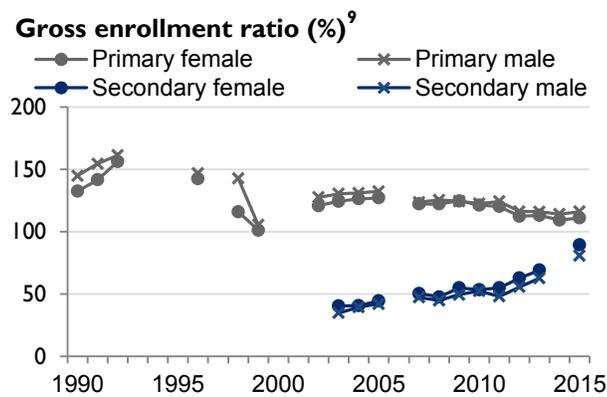
Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	92.4%	(2015)
Female completion rate ⁷	100.6%	(2015)
Male completion rate ⁷	84.3%	(2015)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	39	(2015)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	21	(2015)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	3.8%	(2014)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	97%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary ⁷	1,346	(2015)
Of which, female ⁷	62%	(2015)
Of which, male ⁷	38%	(2015)

ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$337	(2014)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	4.5%	(2014)
10-year average ⁷	5.4%	(2014)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$11	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$108	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	32.3%	(2010)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹	5%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹	56%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	n/a	
Annual inflation ¹²	5.3%	(2015)

HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	n/a
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	n/a
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	111 (2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	55 (2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	29% (2008)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	87% (2008)
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	4.9 (2008)
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	27% (2008)
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	82% (2008)
Improved water source (% of population) ⁴	97% (2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	4% (2014)



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.